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# Climate Change in the Asia-Pacific Region



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### **Preface**

The Asia-Pacific region is rich in resources on the one hand but quite vulnerable to climate change on the other.

The growing evidence of increases in the intensity and frequency of various extreme events (e.g., draughts, heat waves, tropical cyclones, intense rainfall, tornadoes, thunderstorms, etc.) suggests that urgent measures are needed, in order to increase the capacity of the countries in the region to adapt. However, when it is considered that the majority of the estimated 500 million rural poor in the Asia and Pacific region are subsistence farmers occupying mainly rain-fed land, it can be seen that coping with climate change in the region cannot be regarded as an easy task.

This state of affairs suggests that it is important that countries across the region actively engage in the preparation of strategies or action plans to cope with climate change. These tools may assist government agencies, nongovernmental organizations, and communities to enhance their capability to adapt and to possibly reduce the various negative impacts the various countries are subjected to. But apart from policies and action plans, the seriousness of the threats posed by climate change means that new ideas, strategies, and projects are needed, so that they can also better handle the various uncertainties associated with a phenomena which is global in nature, but whose impacts are mostly local.

This book is a contribution to address the above needs and is aimed at assisting countries in the Asia-Pacific region to better prepare themselves to cope with climate change. It is structured into 2 parts:

Part I—Climate Change and Socio-Economic Issues

Part II—Policy and Technology Responses

This book is also an attempt to offer a platform for a range of actors working in different sectors and systems to share their knowledge about their experiences, failures, and successes in pursuing climate change adaptation. The needs and interests of critical and neglected groups are highlighted throughout the book, alongside the need for improving knowledge management on climate change.

vi Preface

The case studies and experiences involving countries as varied as Australia, Bangladesh, China, Fiji, India, Mongolia, Nepal, and the Philippines, as well as regional analyses offered by some authors, offer a concrete view of the issues on the ground.

I want to thank all authors for sharing their knowledge and experience in this book. I hope that the body of information and knowledge amassed in "Climate Change in the Asia and Pacific Region" will serve the purpose of illustrating for various sorts of actions which are possible and needed to address a problem which impacts the region as a whole and individual countries in particular.

Hamburg, Germany

Walter Leal Filho

## **Contents**

1	Introduction	1
Par	et I Climate Change and Socio-Economic Issues	
2	Livelihood Vulnerability and Displacement in Coastal  Bangladesh: Understanding the Nexus	9
3	The Application of the Macroeconomics Analysis of Climate Changes Model (MACC-Model) in China: Floods	33
4	Kastom, Climate Change and Intergenerational Democracy:  Experiences from Vanuatu	49
5	Urban Poor Women and Climate Change in India: Enhancing Adaptive Capacity Through Communication for Development Sakshi Saini, Savita Aggarwal, and Geeta Punhani	67
6	Local Community Perception of Climate Change and Scientific Validation: A Review of Initiatives and Perspectives in the Indian Region	89
7	Managing Environmental Migration to Improve Economic and Social Outcomes in Developing Asia and Pacific	103
8	Urban Environmental Governance: Bangladesh as a Case in Point	119

viii Contents

9	The Economic Value of Cyclonic Storm-Surge Risks:  A Hedonic Case Study of Residential Property in Exmouth,  Western Australia	143
10	Understanding the Role of Trust in Network-Based Responses to Disaster Management and Climate Change Adaptation in the Asia-Pacific Region	157
11	Local Adaptation to Climate Change: A Case Study Among the Indigenous Palaw'ans in the Philippines Denise Margaret Matias	173
Par	t II Policy and Technology Responses	
12	Managing "Climate Migration" in Mongolia: The Importance of Development Policies	191
13	Climate Change and Adaptation Challenges in the Pacific Cyn-Young Park, David A. Raitzer, Jindra Nuella G. Samson, and Paulo Rodelio M. Halili	205
14	The Strategic Partnerships on Climate Change in Asia-Pacific Context: Dynamics of Sino-U.S. Cooperation Fang-Ting Cheng	227
15	Strengthening Climate Change Adaptation in Nepal: Needs and Perspectives	245
16	Climate Change Policy and Sustainable Energy Development in Fiji: Implications to Pacific Island States	263
17	Building Resilience to Climate Change Impacts and Socioeconomic Attributes of Rural Households in Solomon Islands	281
18	The Significance of Contextual Vulnerability in Effective Adaptation to Climate Change on Tuvalu Florent Baarsch and Lan Marie Nguyen Berg	301
19	Pathways for Climate Resilient Livelihoods: The Case of a Large Cardamom Farming in the Dzongu Valley of the Tista River Basin, Sikkim Himalaya	319

Contents ix

20	Progress Towards Low Carbon Fuels in the Pacific: Prospects and Challenges	335
21	Towards Low Carbon Hotels in the Pacific Region: A Study of Energy Consumption and Efficiency in Hotels Using Models Based on Energy Performance Indicators	357
22	Integrating Technologies, Measures and Policies for Climate Resilient Economy: A Case Analysis from Emerging Countries in the Asia-Pacific Region	375